## Module 1. Samaz University

### **Lead-In**

1. What factors did you consider while choosing a University? Put them in the order of importance. Explain your choice. Expand the list.

#	Factors	
	geographical position	
	military department	
	wide range of specializations	
	family tradition	
	high level of education	
	sports facilities	
	scientific facilities	

## Reading

- 1. Say which Institute or Faculty you have chosen to study at; which of them you were considering as well.
  - ✓ Aeronautical Engineering Institute
  - ✓ Aerospace Propulsion Institute
  - ✓ Computer Science Faculty
  - ✓ Institute of Economics and Management
  - ✓ Industrial Engineering Faculty
  - ✓ Space Engineering Institute
  - ✓ Institute of Electronics and Instrument Engineering
  - ✓ Historical Faculty
  - ✓ Biological Faculty
  - ✓ Sociological Faculty
  - ✓ Mechanics and Mathematics Faculty
  - ✓ Faculty of Physics

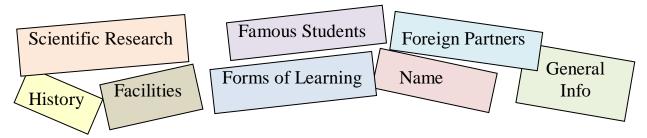
- ✓ Faculty of Public Administration
- ✓ Faculty of Philology
- ✓ Chemistry Faculty
- ✓ Faculty of Law
- ✓ Faculty of Psychology
- 2. Match the phrases with their Russian equivalents.
- 1. post-graduate courses
  2. engineering
  3. distance learning
  4. scientific research
  a) научные исследования
  b) общественное питание
  c) дневная форма обучения
  d) аспирантура
- 5. full-time tuition e) проектирование и строительство
- 6. student hostel f) тренировочный аэродром
- 7. catering facility g) заочная форма обучения
- 8. aircraft fleet h) общественные науки
- 9. training airfield i) студенческое общежитие
- 10. social sciences j) самолетный парк

3. Practise reading the following words.

higher	'hʌɪə
construction	kənˈstrʌkʃ(ə)n
industry	'ındəstri
design	dı'zʌɪn
science	'sneins
tuition	tjuːˈɪʃ(ə)n
unique	juːˈniːk
yacht	jɒt
cosmonautics	kɒzməˈnɔːtɪks

occupy	'ркјорлі
specialization	spefəlarzerfən
premises	'premisiz

4. Read the text about Samara University and give the heading to each paragraph. Choose from the list. There are extra ones you don't need to use.



#### Samara National Research University

- A) Samara National Research University is one of the **leading** universities recognized not only in Russia but abroad. It trains specialists in space-rocket engineering, aviation, radio electronics, metallurgy, automotive industry, information technologies, business studies, social sciences, languages, law and other fields. The number of educational programs has been increased significantly since the merger of Samara State Aerospace University and Samara State University in 2015. The university is among the country's leading federal and regional innovative education **institutions** taking the highest ranks in the Russian Academic Excellence Project (5/100).
- B) The University is named after Sergey Korolev, an outstanding **scientist** and designer of space rocket systems, the founder of **cosmonautics**. In 2009, the University became one of 14 higher education institutions in Russia to be awarded the status of a National Research University.
- C) Today, the University provides **education** in 218 programs on its **premises**. It has both full-time **tuition** and evening classes. People who work can attend distance learning courses. Graduates who have a BSc (Bachelor of Science) may want to continue education and go to post-graduate courses to get a degree of MSc (Master of Science) or a PhD (Doctor of Philosophy).
- D) At present **teaching** and research in Samara University is organized by 8 Institutes and 13 Faculties. Its teaching staff **includes** more than 1400 people. The University **consists of** 85 departments, a media-centre, laboratories, research institutes, a library stocked with over 1 million books and electronic resources, a

**training** airfield with a unique aircraft fleet, sports complexes with a swimming pool, a yacht club, a public museum of aviation and cosmonautics, a center of aircraft engine history, a health and fitness center, a catering facility, a print facility and student hostels on both South and North **campuses**.

- E) Samara University is the **key** institution for the aerospace cluster of Samara Region. The University cooperates with science centers and **organizations** in the Russian **aerospace** industry. Over the past decade, the University has continued blending research and educational activities. Many years of tradition, authoritative science schools and resources allow the University to remain one of the best research institutions of Russia and participate in state and regional scientific and technological programs.
- F) Over the long years of its history, the University has trained more than 50,000 highly-qualified experts, many of whom have become **renowned scholars**, designers and managers, **prominent** public and government figures.
- 5. Match the words with their definitions. State their part of speech.

1. a department <u>noun</u>	a) a person who starts an organi	zation	
2. a graduate	<b>★</b> b) a part of an organization	Parts of Speech Noun – thing/person (what/who)	
3. a founder	c) to become bigger in amount	Verb – action (to do what) Adjective – attribute (what kind) Adverb – manner (how)	
4. unique	d) building, equipment, services		
5. research	e) a group of people working fo	r some	
6. staff	f) land and building of an organization		
7. a facility	g) only one, exclusive		
8. to cooperate	h) a detailed study of a subject		
9. premises	i) a person who finished a unive	ersity	
10. to increase	j) to work together		

6. In the text, find 9 pairs of synonyms among the words in bold.

compiled by Davydova S.O., Stychkova V.I. $1^{st} \text{ year students, autumn term}$ 1. Leading = $key$
7. a) In the text, find the derivatives (having the same root) of the following words. Define the part of speech.
a) science (n) $\rightarrow$ scientist (n) $\rightarrow$
b) design
c) special
d) develop
e) educate
f) found
g) region
b) Fill in the gaps with the words given in the exercise above.
c) Translate the following text into Russian.
Research at the University of Oxford
Students and teachers of the University cooperate with professionals, and make
significant contributions to science – (1) (region), nationally
and internationally – through the fruits of their research.

Research and (2)\_\_\_\_\_\_ (develop) activity at Oxford consists of four (3)\_\_\_\_\_\_ (educate) institutes, more than 70 departments and colleges; the academic staff (teaching and research) consists of 1632 (4)\_\_\_\_\_ (special).

In the year of 2008	Oxford had the largest number of (5)
(science) research wo	orks in a total of 48 fields.
Oxford's research gr	ants and contracts for 2007/8 was £285.3 million, which was
spent on (6)	(design) cars, constructing air and space craft,
(7)	(develop) new electronic devices.
(edited from http://www.ov.ac.uk)	

You should remember	the following words and phrases!
	· · ·
a merger	слияние, объединение
a campus	студ.городок
engineering	проектирование и строительство
designing	проектирование
a scholar	ученый
scientific research	научные исследования
full-time tuition	дневная форма обучения
distance learning	заочное обучение
a graduate	выпускник университета
post-graduate courses	аспирантура
to get a degree	получить научную степень
Bachelor	бакалавр
Master	магистр
PhD	кандидат наук
teaching staff	преподавательский состав
a training airfield	тренировочный аэродром
an aircraft fleet	авиапарк
a hostel	общежитие

prominent	figure	видный деятель	



Word order is very important in English, it is fixed.

In a declarative sentence, <u>the subject</u> comes in front of <u>the predicate</u>. <u>The object</u> and <u>the adverbial</u> (when there is one) come after it:

Samara University trains engineers nowadays.

- 1. In the text (p.3-4), underline <u>subjects</u> and <u>predicates</u>.
- 2. Put the words in the right order to make full sentences.
- a) part/students/in/take/scientific/active/research.
- b) began/in/SU/with/cooperating/the USA/in 1990/universities.
- c) branches/a degree/of/graduates/many/in/get/engineering.
- d) practice/the/airfield/can/students/the/have/training/at.
- e) learning/a/education/popular/is/distance/form/of

#### Question types:

General (Yes/No) Question

Auxiliary verb Subject Predicate ...?

Do you study at SU?

#### Alternative Question

Auxiliary verb Subject Predicate ... OR ... ?

Do you study at SU or at Oxford?

#### Special Question

Question Word (Phrase) <u>Auxiliary verb</u> <u>Subject</u> <u>Predicate</u> ... ?

Where do you study?

BUT a special question to the subject

Who

What <u>predicate</u> (3<sup>rd</sup> person singular) ... ?

Which of...

Who studies at SU?

#### Tag Question

<u>Subject</u> <u>Predicate</u> (positive) ..., <u>auxiliary verb</u> (negative)+ <u>subject</u> (pronoun)?

OR

<u>Subject</u> <u>Predicate</u> (negative) ..., <u>auxiliary verb</u> (positive)+ <u>subject</u> (pronoun)?

You study at SU, don't you?

You don't study at Oxford, do you?

- 3. Put all possible questions to the following sentences.
  - a) Students live in hostels with excellent facilities.
    - e.g.: Do students live in hostels with excellent facilities?

Do students or lecturers live in hostels with excellent facilities?

Students live in hostels with excellent facilities, don't they?

Who lives in hostels with excellent facilities?

Where do students live?

What kind of hostels do students live in?

- b) A team of designers created a new engine.
- c) Graduates carry out scientific research to get a PhD.
- d) The department of foreign languages will cooperate with the military department in the future.
- e) The university has bought a new helicopter for its aircraft fleet.
- f) There are many sport facilities on the campus.
- g) Catering facility is important for students of full-time tuition.
- 4. Imagine you are going to study abroad for three months. You'd like to get more information about the college. Ask 10 questions to find out the following.
  - a) location of the campus
  - b) accommodation facilities
  - c) course fee
  - d) application procedure
  - e) practicum part of the programme
  - f) number of lectures a week
  - g) exams
  - h) facilities on campus
  - i) part-time jobs for students
  - j) subjects in this curriculum
- 5. Put tag questions.
- a) Cambridge is formed from a variety of institutions, .....?
- b) All the colleges are self-governing institutions within the university, .....?
- c) It does not have a main campus, .....?
- d) The university also operates eight cultural and scientific museums, .....?
- e) Cambridge has educated many prominent scientists, politicians, lawyers, philosophers, .....?
- f) There are 31 colleges with 18,271 students with 9,823 academic and administrative staff members at Cambridge University,...?
- g) No college is as old as the university itself, .....?

h) Cambridge is now the only remaining United Kingdom university with female-only colleges, .....?

#### Tenses in Active Voice

Tense	Form in Active Voice	Signal Words	Usage
Present Simple	V1, Vs -,? do(does)	always, often, usually, every, sometimes, regularly, as a rule, seldom, never	<ol> <li>permanent situations or states;</li> <li>repeated/habitual actions;</li> </ol>
Present Continuous	am/is/are +Ving	now, at the moment, at present Look! Listen!	<ol> <li>temporary situations;</li> <li>actions happening at or around the moment of speaking;</li> </ol>
Present Perfect	have/has+V3	ever, never, just, already, yet, recently, lately, since, for, this + noun, so far	<ol> <li>recently completed actions;</li> <li>actions which happened at an unstated past time and are connected with the present;</li> </ol>
Present Perfect Continuous	have/has +been+Ving	How long, for, since	<ol> <li>actions started in the past and continuing up to the present;</li> <li>past actions of certain duration having visible results or effects in the present;</li> </ol>
Past Simple	V2(ed) -/? did	Yesterday, the day before yesterday, last + noun, 2 days ago, in 1999, just now, then , when	action which happened at a definite past time.     This action is not connected with the present
Past Continuous	was/were + Ving	At this time yesterday, all day long / from 5 till 6 / the whole evening yesterday, when, while	<ol> <li>past action in progress interrupted by another action. The longer action is in the Past Continuous, the shorter action is in the Past Simple;</li> </ol>
Past Perfect	had + V3	for, since, already, after, just, never, yet, before, by, by the time,	past action which occurred before another action or before a stated past time;
Past Perfect Continuous	had + been +Ving	for, since	<ol> <li>action continuing over a period up to a specific time in the past;</li> </ol>
Future Simple	shall/will + V1	tomorrow, the day after tomorrow, tonight, next + noun, soon, in a week	<ol> <li>decisions taken at the moment of speaking (on-the-spot decisions);</li> <li>hopes, fears, threats, offers, promises, warnings, predictions, requests, comments with: expect, hope, I'm sure, I'm afraid, probably</li> </ol>
Future Continuous	shall/will + be + Ving	at this time tomorrow	actions in progress at a stated future time;
Future Perfect	shall/will + have + V3	by the time tomorrow, until	actions which will be finished before a stated future time
Future Perfect Continuous	shall/will + have + been + Ving	byfor	duration of an action up to a certain time in the future

6. Put the verb into the co	orrect form.
a) Usually we	(to have) classes on the campus, but today we
	o) to the training airfield.
b) I	(not to come) to the lecture yesterday. I
	to feel) very well. I hope my friends
(to give) me the notes late	
c) Specialists from our	Research Institute (just to finish) the
	(to work) on it for a month.
	(to ring) while I (to play)
	center. It (to be) my friend Julie who
	(to get) an excellent mark for my presentation.
	ncert tomorrow. I think that I (to finish)
writing my course paper.	
f) Samara University	(to cooperate) with Oxford Polytechnic
for 10 years by the end of	
g) I	(not to read) the book on history of aviation yet, so I
(do) i	t all day tomorrow.
h) – What is that noise? V	What (to happen)?
	(not to know). Maybe the machine (to
break down).	
j) Do you know who	(to invent) this kind of engine?
k) I(	to buy) this book last week, but I (not
to read) it yet.	
1) Annie asked me how t	o use this machine. She (never to use)
it before, so she	(not to know) what to do.
7. Translate the followi	ng sentences from Russian into English paying special
attention to the verb form	
а) Только квалифи	цированные специалисты работают в научно-
исследовательских инст	
	учил степень магистра в университете Канады. Я
	да он будет кандидатом наук.
с) Иностранные парти	неры нашего университета включают Технический

Университет в Мюнхене, Университет Брэдли в США, и другие. В настоящее время университет развивает сотрудничество с некоторыми ВУЗами Китая. d) Три года назад в студ.городке руководство университета построило

е) Авиапарк университета – это прекрасная база для научных исследований и

общежитие с превосходными условиями для молодых ученых.

в конструкторских бюро в России и за рубежом.

разработок.

f) Многие выпускники Самарского университета в настоящее время работают

8. a) Read the following document about the establishment of Kuibyshev Institute of Aviation.

#### **ORDER**

#### **High School Committee of USSR**

#### Moscow

№ 143/M

17 JULY 1942

#### To open the Aviation Institute

#### In the city of Kuibyshev

#### I order:

- 1. To open the Aviation Institute in the city of Kuibyshev with 1000 students.
- 2. To begin the work of Kuibyshev Institute of Aviation from 1 October 1942.
- 3. To train in Kuibyshev Institute of Aviation technology engineers specializing in:
- Aircraft Construction
- Aircraft Engine Construction
- 4. To take 150 first-year students for each specialization in 1942.
- 5. To appoint Soifer A.M. as the director of the Institute from 1 September 1942.
- b) Compare the Institute of 1942 with the University now.

<i>j</i>
Now the name is Samara University

# **Speaking**

1. Work in groups. Make a presentation of Samara University in the year of 2050.

You may speak about the following:

- > the name
- > faculties, specialization
- > number of teachers, students
- > classrooms, laboratories
- > facilities
- > extra-curricular activities (students theatre, etc...)
- > location
- > whatever idea you have



1. Write a paragraph (100-150 words) saying why you have chosen Samara University. Follow the structure:

a) Write a topic sentence.

I have chosen Samara University for several reasons.

b) Give three reasons. Make use of the linking devices for listing:

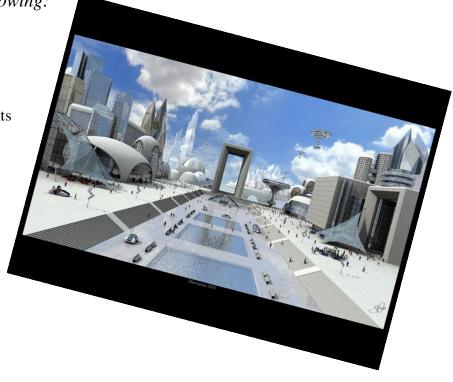
Firstly,

Besides.

Furthermore,

Then.

The second reason is...



Finally,

c) To each reason give a suitable example. Make use of the linking devices for examplification:

For example, For instance, To prove,

d) Finish up your paragraph with a conclusion. Make use of the linking devices for conclusion.

To sum it up, In conclusion, To crown it up,