

$$\sin 2x + \cos 2x = -1$$

$$2\cos x \cdot \sin x + \cos^2 x - \sin^2 x + 1 = 0$$

$$2\cos x \cdot \sin x + \cos^2 x - \sin^2 x + \cos^2 x + \sin^2 x = 0$$

$$2\cos x \cdot \sin x + 2\cos^2 x = 0$$

$$2\cos x (\sin x + \cos x) = 0$$

$$\cos x = 0 \quad \text{или} \quad \sin x + \cos x = 0 \quad | : \cos x,$$

$$\text{или так} \\ \cos x \neq 0$$

$$x = \frac{\pi}{2} + \pi k, k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$\tan x + 1 = 0$$

$$\tan x = -1$$

$$x = \frac{3\pi}{4} + \pi n, n \in \mathbb{Z}$$

Ответ: $\frac{\pi}{2} + \pi k, k \in \mathbb{Z}$

$\frac{3\pi}{4} + \pi n, n \in \mathbb{Z}$